## IEOR 265 – Homework 2 Due Tuesday, April 14, 2015 in class

Suppose we make the following definitions:

$$\begin{split} \xi &= \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{x} \\ \check{u} \end{bmatrix} \\ X_i &= \begin{bmatrix} x_i \\ u_i \end{bmatrix} \\ \Xi_i &= h^{-2} \cdot \|\xi - X_i\|_2^2 \\ Y_i &= x_{i+1} - (Ax_i + Bu_i). \end{split}$$

Then the L2NW estimation used as an oracle is given by

$$\mathcal{O}_n(\tilde{x}, \check{u}) = \mathcal{O}_n(\xi) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} Y_i \cdot K(\Xi_i)}{\lambda + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} K(\Xi_i)}.$$

Compute the gradient of this oracle, for the case  $\lambda > 0$ .