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**IEOR 151 – HOMEWORK 5**  
**DUE FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11, 2013 IN CLASS**

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1. Consider the following optimization problem

$$\begin{aligned} \min x \\ \text{s.t. } x \in \mathbb{R} \\ -x^3 \leq 0. \end{aligned}$$

- (a) If  $x^* \in \{x \in \mathbb{R} : -x^3 \leq 0\}$  is the global minimizer of this optimization problem, then what are Fritz John conditions? (2 points)
- (b) Determine all possible combinations of  $(\lambda_0, \lambda_1, x^*)$  for which the Fritz John conditions hold. (3 points)
- (c) Show that the LICQ does not hold at all feasible points? (1 point)
- (d) If the global minimizer  $x^*$  satisfies the KKT conditions, then write down the KKT conditions. If the global minimizer  $x^*$  does not satisfy the KKT conditions, explain why. (2 points)
- (e) Rewrite the optimization problem so that the LICQ holds for all feasible points. (2 points).
- (f) What are the KKT conditions for the rewritten optimization problem where the LICQ holds? (2 points)
- (g) Determine all possible combinations of  $(\lambda_1, x^*)$  for which the KKT conditions hold. Based on these combinations, compute the global minimizer of the optimization problem? (3 points)

2. Consider the following parametric optimization problem

$$\begin{aligned} V(\theta) = \min_x \theta x \\ \text{s.t. } x \in [-1, 1] \end{aligned}$$

- (a) Is the objective jointly continuous in  $(x, \theta)$ ? Is the constraint set  $[1, 1]$  continuous in  $\theta$ ? Hint: You do not have to do any calculations. (2 points)
- (b) Compute the minimizer  $x^*(\theta)$  for  $\theta \in [-1, 1]$ ? (3 points)
- (c) Plot  $x^*(\theta)$ . Is it upper hemi-continuous? (2 point)
- (d) Compute the value function  $V(\theta)$  for  $\theta \in [-1, 1]$ ? (1 point)
- (e) Plot  $V(\theta)$ . Is it continuous? (2 point)
- (f) Do these results agree with the Berge Maximum Theorem? Is this expected? (1 point)